

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdulkadir, W. (2015). Evaluasi Penggunaan Antibiotika yang Rasional di Rumah Sakit Gorontalo dengan Kategori Gyssens. In *Jurnal Ilmiah Matematika, Sains Teknologi dan Terapan* (Vol. 8, Issue 1, pp. 11–18).
- American Urological Association. 2019. *Urinary Tract Infection*.
- Bonkat, G., Bartoletti, R., Bruyere, F., Cai, T., Geerlings, S. E., Koves, B., Schubert, S., & Wagenlehner, F. (2021). EAU Guidelines on Urological Infections. *European Association of Urology 2021, March*, 18–20.
- BPOM Republik Indonesia. (2014). Informatorium Obat Nasional Indonesia (IONI). www.pionas.go.id.
- Colgan, R., & Williams, M. (2011). Diagnosis and treatment of acute uncomplicated cystitis. *American Family Physician*, 84(7), 771–776.
- Dipiro, P. L. (2020). Book Review: Pharmacotherapy: A Pathophysiologic Approach. In *Dicp* (Vol. 23, Issue 1). <https://doi.org/10.1177/106002808902300134>
- Drug Information Handbook. (2009). Brought to you by. *Drug Information Handbook 17th Edition, edisi 17*.
- Evaluasi, L. :, Antibiotik, P., Pasien, P., Di, F., Rumah, S., Di, S., Bandung, K., Lisni, I., Iriani, S. O., Sutrisno, E., Muhammadiyah, P. R., Tinggi, S., & Bandung, F. (2015). *Evaluasi Penggunaan Antibiotik pada Pasien Faringitis Di Suatu Rumah Sakit Di Kota Bandung*. 02(01).
- Flores-Mireles, A. L., Walker, J. N., Caparon, M., & Hultgren, S. J. (2015). Urinary tract infections: Epidemiology, mechanisms of infection and treatment options. *Nature Reviews Microbiology*, 13(5), 269–284. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nrmicro3432>
- Geerlings, S. E. (2016). Clinical presentations and epidemiology of urinary tract infections. *Urinary Tract Infections: Molecular Pathogenesis and Clinical Management*, 27–40. <https://doi.org/10.1128/9781555817404.ch2>
- Garbe et.al (2015). EAU guidelines for the management of urinary and male genital tract infections: Urinary Tract Infection (UTI) Working Group of the Health Care

- Office (HCO) of the European Association of Urology (EAU). *European Urology*, 40(5), 576–588. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000049840>
- Seputra K.P dkk. (2020). Tata Laksana Infeksi Saluran Kemih dan Genitalia Pria. Ikatan Ahli Urologi Indonesi (IAUI)
- Kang, C. I., Kim, J., Park, D. W., Kim, B. N., Ha, U. S., Lee, S. J., Yeo, J. K., Min, S. K., Lee, H., & Wie, S. H. (2018). Clinical practice guidelines for the antibiotic treatment of community-acquired urinary tract infections. *Infection and Chemotherapy*, 50(1), 67–100. <https://doi.org/10.3947/ic.2018.50.1.67>
- Kemenkes RI. (2011a). Modul Penggunaan Obat Rasional 2011. *Modul Penggunaan Obat Rasional*, 3–4.
- Kemenkes RI. (2011b). Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia No. 2406 Tahun 2011. *Menkes*, 19(6), 631–637.
- Kemenkes RI. (2020). Klasifikasi dan Perizinan Rumah Sakit. *Implementation Science*, 39(1), 1–15. <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Home/Details/152506/permenkes-no-3-tahun-2020>
- Kemenkes RI. (2021). Peraturan Menteri kesehatan Republik Indonesia No.28 tahun 2021 tentang Pedoman Penggunaan Antibiotik. Jakarta.
- Kumana, C. R., Chau, P. Y., & French, G. (1993). Antibiotic guidelines [2]. *Journal of the Royal College of Physicians of London*, 27(2), 199–200. <https://doi.org/10.1136/pgmj.69.809.245>
- Marcum, Z. A., Amuan, M. E., Hanlon, J. T., Aspinall, S. L., Handler, S. M., Ruby, C. M., & Pugh, M. J. V. (2012). Prevalence of unplanned hospitalizations caused by adverse drug reactions in older veterans. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 60(1), 34–41. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1532-5415.2011.03772.x>
- Musdalipah. (2018). Identifikasi Drug Related Problem (Drp) pada Pasien Infeksi Saluran Kemih. *Jurnal Kesehatan*, 11(1), 1–12.
- Nawakasari, N., & Nugraheni, A. Y. (2019). Evaluasi Penggunaan Antibiotik pada Pasien Infeksi Saluran Kemih di Instalasi Rawat Inap RSUP X di Klaten Tahun 2017. *Pharmacon: Jurnal Farmasi Indonesia*, 16(1), 38–48.

<https://doi.org/10.23917/pharmacon.v16i1.8113>

- P Connors, K. (2013). Optimizing Antibiotic Pharmacodynamics for Clinical Practice. *Pharmaceutica Analytica Acta*, 04(03). <https://doi.org/10.4172/2153-2435.1000214>
- Paterson, I. K., Hoyle, A., Ochoa, G., Baker-Austin, C., & Taylor, N. G. H. (2016). Optimising antibiotic usage to treat bacterial infections. *Scientific Reports*, 6(November), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1038/srep37853>
- Paudel, L., Manandhar, N., Sah, S., Khadka, S., Neupane, S., & Joshi, S. K. (2018). Prevalence of urinary tract infection and associated risk factors among women in Sindhupalchowk district, Nepal. *International Journal Of Community Medicine And Public Health*, 5(7), 2714. <https://doi.org/10.18203/2394-6040.ijcmph20182604>
- Pietrucha-Dilanchian, P., & Hooton, T. M. (2016). Diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of urinary tract infection. *Urinary Tract Infections: Molecular Pathogenesis and Clinical Management*, 41–68. <https://doi.org/10.1128/9781555817404.ch3>
- Pratistha, F. S. M., Sudhana, I. W., & Adnyana, I. W. L. (2018). Diagnosis Cepat Infeksi Saluran Kemih Dengan Menghitung Jumlah Leukosituria Pada Urinalisis Metode Flowcytometry Sysmex Ux-2000 Dengan Baku Emas Kultur Urin Di Rsup Sanglah Denpasar. *Jurnal Penyakit Dalam Udayana*, 1(2), 52–56. <https://doi.org/10.36216/jpd.v1i2.4>
- Pratiwi, H., & Dwi, S. (2015). Evaluasi Peresepan Antibiotik Pasien Infeksi Saluran Kemih di Instalasi Rawat Inap Rumah Sakit Roemani Semarang. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Peluang Herbal Sebagai Alternatif Medicine*, 1, 85–91.
- Raini, M. (2016). Fluoroquinolones Antibiotics: Benefit and Side Effects. *Pusat Penelitian Dan Pengembangan Biomedis Dan Teknologi Dasar Kesehatan, Badan Litbangkes, Kemenkes RI*, 26(3), 163–174.
- Rukmini, R., Siahaan, S., & Sari, I. D. (2019). Analisis Implementasi Kebijakan Program Pengendalian Resistensi Antimikroba (PPRA). *Buletin Penelitian Sistem Kesehatan*, 22(2), 106–116. <https://doi.org/10.22435/hsr.v22i2.1038>
- Sacco, L., Antinori, S., Sciences, C., & Sacco, L. (2018). *Maria Diletta Pezzani and*

Spinello Antinori 2 2.1.

- Semaradana, W. G. (2014). Infeksi saluran kemih akibat pemasangan kateter – diagnosis dan penatalaksanaan. *Continuing Professional Development*, 41(10), 737–740.
- Sholih, M. G., Muhtadi, A., & Saidah, S. (2015). Rasionalitas Penggunaan Antibiotik di Salah Satu Rumah Sakit Umum di Bandung Tahun 2010. *Indonesian Journal of Clinical Pharmacy*, 4(1), 64–70. <https://doi.org/10.15416/ijcp.2015.4.1.64>
- Skrzat-Klapaczyńska, A., Matłosz, B., Bednarska, A., Paciorek, M., Firląg-Burkacka, E., Horban, A., & Kowalska, J. D. (2018). Factors associated with urinary tract infections among HIV-1 infected patients. *PLoS ONE*, 13(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0190564>
- Tonolini, M. (2018). Imaging and intervention in urinary tract infections and urosepsis. In *Imaging and Intervention in Urinary Tract Infections and Urosepsis*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-68276-1>
- Torayraju, K. (2015). Infeksi Saluran Kemih Pada Geriatri. *Intisari Sains Medis*, 2(1), 8. <https://doi.org/10.15562/ism.v2i1.75>
- Vaoziah, R. T., & Priatin, H. L. (2021). *ABSTRAK Infeksi Saluran Kemih (ISK)*. 6(1), 26–30.
- WHO. (2002). Promoting rational use of medicines: core components. *WHO Policy Perspectives on Medicines*, 1–6. https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/67438/WHO_EDM_2002.3.pdf