

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adistia, E. A., Dini, I. R. E., & Annisaa', E. (2022). Hubungan antara Rasionalitas Penggunaan Antihipertensi terhadap Keberhasilan Terapi Pasien Hipertensi di RSND Semarang. *Generics: Journal of Research in Pharmacy*, 2(1), 24–36. <https://doi.org/10.14710/genres.v2i1.13067>
- Akbari, P., & Khorasani-Zadeh, A. (2023). *Thiazide Diuretics*. National Library of Medicine. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK532918/>
- Akri, N. T., Nurmainah, N., & Andrie, M. (2022). Gambaran Penggunaan Obat Antihipertensi Pada Pasien Rawat Jalan Di Puskesmas Kec. Dayun Kab. Siak. *Journal Syifa Sciences and Clinical Research*, 4(2), 437–446.
- Alshahrani, S. (2023). Renin–angiotensin–aldosterone pathway modulators in chronic kidney disease: A comparative review. *Frontiers in Pharmacology*, 14(February), 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fphar.2023.1101068>
- Aslam, S., & Gupta, V. (2023). *Carbonic Anhydrase Inhibitors*. National Library of Medicine. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK557736/>
- Chauhan, M., Patel, J. B., & Ahmad, F. (2023). *Ramipril*. National Library of Medicine. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK537119/>
- D.Hill, R., & Vaidya, P. N. (2023). *Angiotensin II Reseptor Blockers (ARB)*. National Librerie of Medicine. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK537027/>
- Dipiro, J. T., Yee, G. C., Haines, L. M. P. S. T., Nolin, T. D., & Ellingrod, V. (2020). Pharmacotherapy: A Pathophysiologic Approach, Eleventh Edition. In *American Journal of Health-System Pharmacy* (11 ed., Vol. 54, Nomor 14). <https://doi.org/10.1093/ajhp/54.14.1668>
- DRUGBANK. (n.d.). *No Title*. Diambil 12 Mei 2024, dari <https://go.drugbank.com/>
- Ekaningtyas, A., Wiyono, W., & Mpila, D. (2021). Evaluasi Penggunaan Obat

Antihipertensi Pada Pasien Hipertensi Di Puskesmas Kolongan Kabupaten Minahasa Utara. *Pharmacon– Program Studi Farmasi, Fmipa, Universitas Sam Ratulangi*, 10(November), 1215–1221.

<https://ejournal.unsrat.ac.id/index.php/pharmacon/article/view/37421>

Farmalkes. (2015). *Pentingnya Penggunaan Obat Secara Rasional*. Kementerian Kesehatan RI. <https://farmalkes.kemkes.go.id/2015/07/pentingnya-penggunaan-obat-secara-rasional/>

Farzam, K., & Jan, A. (2023). *Beta Blockers*. National Library of Medicine. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK532906/>

Goyal, A., Cusick, A. S., & Thielemier, B. (2023). *ACE Inhibitor*. National Library of Medicine. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK430896/>

Grewal, S., Singh, S., Sharma, N., Behl, T., Grewal, I. K., & Gupta, S. (2023). *Insights into the Pivotal Role of Calcium Channel Blockers and Its Nanoformulations in the Management of Hypertension*. Springer Link. <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s12668-023-01215-w>

Guerrero-García, C., & Rubio-Guerra, A. F. (2018). Combination therapy in the treatment of hypertension. *Drugs in Context*, 7, 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.7573/dic.212531>

Hage, F. G., Mansur, S. J., Xing, D., & Oparil, S. (2013). Hypertension in women. *Kidney International Supplements*, 3(4), 352–356. <https://doi.org/10.1038/kisup.2013.76>

Hengky, A., & Rusiawati. (2023). Single Pill Combination sebagai Lini Pertama Terapi Hipertensi dan Proteksi Kardiovaskular. *Cermin Dunia Kedokteran*, 50(2), 108–112. <https://doi.org/10.55175/cdk.v50i2.530>

Huxel, C., Raja, A., & Ollivierre-Lawrence, M. D. (2023). *Loop Diuretics*. National Library of Medicine. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK546656/>

- Izzah, K. N., Hendryanny, E., & Wardani, H. P. (2022). Scoping Review : Pengaruh Obesitas terhadap Hipertensi pada Wanita Post Menopause. *Bandung Conference Series: Medical Science*, 2(1), 550–558.
- James, P. A., Oparil, S., Carter, B. L., Cushman, W. C., Dennison-Himmelfarb, C., Handler, J., & Lainnya. (2014). 2014 Evidence-based guideline for the management of high blood pressure in adults: Report from the panel members appointed to the Eighth Joint National Committee (JNC 8). *JNC VIII*, 311(5), 507–520. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2013.284427>
- Jia, G., & Sowers, J. R. (2021). Hypertension in Diabetes: An Update of Basic Mechanisms and Clinical Disease. *Hypertension*, 78(5), 1197–1205. <https://doi.org/10.1161/HYPERTENSIONAHA.121.17981>
- Kemenkes RI. (2011). Modul Penggunaan Obat Rasional 2011. *Modul Penggunaan Obat Rasional*, 3–4.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2013). *Pedoman Teknis Penemuan dan Tatalaksana Hipertensi (Technical Guidelines for the Discovery and Management of Hypertension)* (hal. 1–67). <https://p2ptm.kemkes.go.id/dokumen-ptm/pedoman-teknis-penemuan-dan-tatalaksana-hipertensi>
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2016). *Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 72 Tahun 2016 Tentang Standar Pelayanan Kefarmasia Di Rumah Sakit*.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2020). Permenkes No 3 Tahun 2020 Tentang Klasifikasi dan Perizinan Rumah Sakit. *Kementerian Kesehatan RI* (Nomor 3, hal. 1–80). <http://bppsdmk.kemkes.go.id/web/filesa/peraturan/119.pdf>
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2021). *Pedoman Nasional Pelayanan Kedokteran Tata Laksana Hipertensi Dewasa. Kementerian Kesehatan RI*.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2022). *Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 24 Tahun 2022 Tentang Rekam Medis. Kementrian Kesehatan RI*.

- Kusumawaty, D. (2018). Hubungan Jenis Kelamin Dengan Intensitas Hipertensi pada Lansia di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Lakbok Kabupaten Ciamis. *Jurnal Mutiara Medika*, 16(2), 46–51.
- Lolo, W. A., Gayatri Citraningtyas, & Imam Jayanto. (2023). Pola Penggunaan Obat Antihipertensi pada Pasien Rawat Jalan di Rumah Sakit X Manado. *Medical Scope Journal*, 6(1), 142–148.
<https://doi.org/10.35790/msj.v6i1.51701>
- Medscape. (n.d.). *No Title*. Diambil 24 Mei 2023, dari <https://www.medscape.com/>
- MIMS. (n.d.). *Search Drug Information, Images & Medical News*. Diambil 12 Mei 2024, dari <https://www.mims.com/indonesia>
- Nabila. (2023). Evaluasi Pengobatan Antihipertensi Pada Pasien Pre- Ajangan Evaluation of Antihypertension Treatment in Pre- Eclampsia Patients At Pku Muhammadiyah Pekajangan Islamic Hospital. *Borneo Akcaya*, 9(2).
- Nachawati, D., & Patel, J. B. (2023). *Alpha-Blockers*. National Library of Medicine. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK556066/>
- NCBI. (2024). *In brief: What is blood pressure and how is it measured?* National Library of Medicine. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK279251/>
- Poespitasari, dr. V. I. (2022). *Sepuluh Obat Anti Hipertensi*. Kementerian Kesehatan. https://yankes.kemkes.go.id/view_artikel/1994/sepuluh-obatantihipertensi#:~:text=Diuretik loop bekerja dengan cara,air akan dibuang melalui urine.
- Rediyanti, S. (2018). *Rasionalitas Penggunaan Obat Antihipertensi Pada Pasien Hipertensi Dengan Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD) Di Instalasi Rawat Inap RSUD Dr. Moewardi Tahun 2016*.
- Riamah. (2019). Faktor-Faktor Penyebab Terjadinya Hipertensi Pada Lansia Di UPT PTSW Khusnul Khotimah. *Menara Ilmu*, 13(5), 106–113.

- Riskesdas. (2018). Laporan Nasional Riskesdas 2018. *Kementerian Kesehatan RI*, 44(8), 181–222. [http://www.yankes.kemkes.go.id/assets/downloads/PMK No. 57 Tahun 2013 tentang PTRM.pdf](http://www.yankes.kemkes.go.id/assets/downloads/PMK%20No.%2057%20Tahun%202013%20tentang%20PTRM.pdf)
- Rusli. (2016). *Farmasi Rumah Sakit Dan Klinik*. Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Saadat, Z., Nikdoust, F., Aerab-Sheibani, H., Bahremand, M., Shobeiri, E., Saadat, H., Moharramzad, Y., & Morisky, D. E. (2015). Adherence to antihypertensives in patients with comorbid condition. *Nephro-Urology Monthly*, 7(4). <https://doi.org/10.5812/numonthly.29863>
- Simonyi, G. (2016). *Benefits of Fixed Dose Combination of Ramipril/Amlodipine in Hypertensive Diabetic Patients: A Subgroup Analysis of RAMONA Trial*. National Library of Medicine. <https://doi.org/10.4103/0366-6999.181959>
- Sip, S., Paczkowska-walendowska, M., Staszewski, R., & Cielecka-piontek, J. (2022). Single-Pill Combination to Improve Hypertension Treatment: Pharmaceutical Industry Development. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19(7). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph19074156>
- Suryani. (2019). *Modul 11 Uji Wilcoxon*. 6.
- Syapitri, H., Amila, & Aritonang, J. (2021). *Buku Ajar Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan* (Aurora Hawa Nadana (ed.)). Ahlimedia Press.
- Tutoli, T. S., Rasdiana, N., & Tahala, F. (2021). Pola Penggunaan Obat Antihipertensi Pada Pasien Hipertensi. *Indonesian Journal of Pharmaceutical Education*, 1(3), 127–135. <https://doi.org/10.37311/ijpe.v1i3.11083>
- Vongpatanasin, W., Kario, K., Atlas, S. A., & Victor, R. G. (2011). Central sympatholytic drugs. *Journal of Clinical Hypertension*, 13(9), 658–661. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1751-7176.2011.00509.x>

- Wati. (2021). Pasien Hipertensi Dengan Penyerta Diabetes Mellitus. *Media Husada Journal of Nursing Science*, 2(2), 28–34.
- World Health Organization. (2023a). World health statistics 2023: monitoring health for the sdgs, sustainable development goals. In *The Milbank Memorial Fund quarterly* (Vol. 27, Nomor 2).
- World Health Organization. (2023b). *First WHO report details devastating impact of hypertension and ways to stop it*. World Health Organization. <https://www.who.int/news/item/19-09-2023-first-who-report-details-devastating-impact-of-hypertension-and-ways-to-stop-it>
- World Health Organization. (2023c). *Hypertension*. World Health Organization. <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/hypertension>
- Yonghong Huan, & Townsend, R. R. (2014). *Evaluation and Management of Hypertension*. ScienceDirect. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-1-4557-4617-0.00066-2>
- Yoon, H. E., & Choi, B. S. (2014). The renin-angiotensin system and aging in the kidney. *Korean Journal of Internal Medicine*, 29(3), 291–295. <https://doi.org/10.3904/kjim.2014.29.3.291>
- Zaman, M. A., Awais, N., Satnarine, T., Ahmed, A., Haq, A., Gutlapalli, S. D., Hernandez, G. N., Seffah, K., & Khan, S. (2023). *Comparing Triple Combination Drug Therapy and Traditional Monotherapy for Better Survival in Patients With High-Risk Hypertension : A Systematic Review*. 15(7). <https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.41398>