

Upaya pencegahan pasien jatuh dapat dilakukan dengan cara melakukan *assessment* awal saat pasien baru masuk rumah sakit, serta *assessment* lanjutan apabila terdapat perubahan kondisi pasien. *Assessment* resiko jatuh penting dilakukan agar pasien terhindar dari cedera.

Tujuan dari penelitian ini yaitu untuk menganalisis jurnal penelitian terkait pelaksanaan *assessment* awal resiko jatuh pada pasien rawat inap di rumah sakit. Rancangan penelitian yang digunakan adalah *literature review* dengan sampel penelitian yang berjumlah 5 jurnal yang terdiri dari 2 jurnal internasional dan 3 jurnal nasional. Teknik pengumpulan sampel yang digunakan yaitu purposive sampling dengan kriteria inklusi yaitu Jurnal nasional dan jurnal internasional, jurnal yang diterbitkan dalam rentang waktu 2010-2020, jurnal yang terakreditasi. Kriteria eksklusi yaitu jurnal yang menggunakan selain Bahasa Indonesia dan Inggris, jurnal yang tidak full text, jurnal yang tidak terakreditasi. Evaluasi kelayakan jurnal menggunakan JBI (*The Joanna Briggs Institute*).

Hasil analisis jurnal menunjukkan bahwa *assessment* awal resiko jatuh dilakukan oleh perawat ketika pasien masuk ke rawat inap dengan cara perawat mencentang instrument penilaian resiko jatuh seperti (*Morse Fall Scale, Hendrich Falls Scale, Edmosons Fall Scale, Humpty Dumpty*), kemudian perawat mendokumentasikan hasil dari penilaian resiko jatuh, serta pencegahan resiko jatuh. Hasil *literature review* ini diharapkan dapat menjadi landasan teori dalam melaksanakan *assessment* resiko jatuh sehingga perawat dapat melakukan *assessment* secara berkala.

Kata kunci : assessment, resiko jatuh

Daftar Pustaka : 16 Jurnal (2010-2020)

5 Buku (2010-2020)

ABSTRACT

Efforts prevention of patient falls can be done by way of doing assessment beginning when the patient just entered the house sick, as well as the assessment continued if there is a change in the condition of the patient. Assessment of the risk of falling is important to do so that the patient spared form injury.

The aim of the research is that to analyze the journals of research related to the implementation of assessment beginning of the risk fall on patients hospitalized inpatient at home sick. The design of the research that is used is a literature review with samples of research which amounts to 5 journals which consists of 2 journals internationally and 3 national journal. Mechanical collection of samples that are used is purposive sampling with criteria for inclusion, namely journal national and journals internationally, the journal that published in the span of time 2010-2020, journals are accredited. The exclusion criteria are journals that use other than Indonesian and English, journals that are not full text, journals that are not accredited. Evaluation of journal feasibility using JBI (The Joana Briggs Institute).

The results of the analysis of the journal showed that the assessment of the initial risk of falling is done by a nurse when a patient entered into inpatient hospitalization by way of a nurse checking the instrument of assessment of risk fall as (Morse Fall Scale, Hendrich Falls Scale, Edmosons Fall Scale, Humpty Dumpty), then the nurse documented the results of assessment the risk of falling, as well as the prevention of the risk of falling. The results of the literature review is expected to be a cornerstone of the theory in carrying out an assessment of risk falls so that the nurse can perform an assessment is periodic.

Key Words : **assessment, the risk of falling**

List of References: **16 Journal (2010-2020)**

5 Books (2010-2020)