

ABSTRAK

ANALISIS ASUHAN KEPERAWATAN PADA TN.B DENGAN DIAGNOSA MEDIS SKIZOFRENIA MASALAH KEPERAWATAN GANGGUAN PERSEPSI SENSORI: HALUSINASI PENDENGARAN DENGAN PENERAPAN INTERVENSI GENERALIS & TAK DI RUMAH SAKIT JIWA PROVINSI JAWA BARAT

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Halusinasi adalah gangguan jiwa dimana pasien mengalami gangguan persepsi sensori, munculnya sensasi palsu berupa suara, rasa, sentuhan, pengelihan, atau penciuhan. Halusinasi yang paling banyak diderita adalah halusinasi pendengaran mencapai kurang lebih 70%, sedangkan halusinasi penglihatan menduduki peringkat kedua dengan rata-rata 20%. Sementara jenis halusinasi yang lain yaitu halusinasi pengecap, perabaandan rasa hanyameliputi 10% .. Menganalisis pasien skizofrenia dengan masalah keperawatan gangguan persepsi sensori : halusinasi pendengaran. Menggunakan studi kasus yaitu dengan pemberiam intervensi strategi pelaksanaan (SP) dan terapi aktivitas kelompok (TAK) pada pasien yang mengalami gangguan persepsi sensori : halusinasi pendengaran. Pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan cara wawancara, observasi, dan studi dokumentasi.setelah diberikan intervensi pasien mampu mengenali halusinasinya, mengontrol halusinasinya dan menyebutkan manfaat program pengobatan. Hasil dari intervensi yang diberikan dengan strategi pelaksanaan terbukti adanya pengaruh pada pasien halusinasi untuk mengontrol halusinyasinya.

Kata Kunci : Halusinasi Pendengara, Intervensi Generalis, Skizofrenia,

Terapi Aktivitas Kelompok

ABSTRACT

ANALYSIS OF NURSING CARE IN MR. B WITH MEDICAL DIAGNOSIS OF SCHIZOPHRENIA NURSING PROBLEMS SENSORY PERCEPTION DISORDERS: RINGING HALLUCINATIONS WITH THE APPLICATION OF GENERALIST & TAK INTERVENTION IN THE PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITAL OF WEST JAVA PROVINCE

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Hallucinations are mental disorders in which the patient experiences sensory perception disorders, the appearance of false sensations in the form of sounds, tastes, touches, sights, or contractions. The most common hallucinations are auditory hallucinations reaching approximately 70%, while visual hallucinations are ranked second with an average of 20%. While other types of hallucinations are hallucinations of taste, touch and taste only cover 10%. Analyzing schizophrenia patients with kepe problems Sensory perception disorders nursing problems : auditory hallucinations. Using case studies, namely with the provider of implementation strategy (SP) intervention and group activity therapy (TAK) in patients who experience sensory perception disorders: auditory hallucinations. Data collection was carried out by means of interviews, observations, and documentation studies. after being given the intervention, the patient was able to recognize his hallucinations, control his hallucinations and mention the benefits of the treatment program. The results of the intervention given with the implementation strategy were proven to have an influence on hallucinations patients to control their hallucinations.

Keywords : auditory hallucinations, generalist interventions, group activity therapy, schizophrenia.