

GAMBARAN PENGETAHUAN PASIEN TENTANG PERSIAPAN *PRE, INTRA, PASCA* ANESTESI UMUM DI RSUD dr SLAMET GARUT

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ABSTRAK

Kurangnya pengetahuan pasien mengenai anestesi umum dapat menimbulkan efek samping yang akan terjadi. Masih banyak pasien yang menggunakan riasan wajah, cat kuku dan memakai perhiasan ketika akan melakukan anestesi umum sehingga menimbulkan hal yang tidak diinginkan terjadi salah satunya pasien mengalami sengatan listrik yang terjadi akibat hantran listrik dari alat yang digunakan ke cincin yang terdapat pada jari pasien. Anestesi terdapat beberapa tahapan antara lain, pre anestesi, *intra* anestesi dan *pasca* anestesi. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui gambaran pengetahuan pasien tentang pre, intra, pasca anestesi umum di RSUD dr Slamet Garut. Metode pada penelitian ini yaitu deskriptif kuantitatif. Teknik pengambilan sampel pada penelitian ini menggunakan teknik aksidental dengan jumlah responden yaitu 130 responden. Hasil penelitian ini yaitu pengetahuan pasien Tentang Persiapan Pre Anestesi Umum sebanyak 45 orang (34,6%) memiliki pengetahuan kurang, sebanyak 66 orang (50,8%) memiliki pengetahuan cukup dan 19 orang (14,6%) memiliki pengetahuan baik. Tingkat pengetahuan pasien Tentang *Intra* Anestesi Umum sebanyak 70 orang (53,8%) memiliki pengetahuan kurang, sebanyak 40 orang (30,8%) memiliki pengetahuan cukup dan 20 orang (15,4%) memiliki pengetahuan baik. Tingkat pengetahuan pasien Tentang *Pasca* Anestesi Umum sebanyak 58 orang (44,6%) memiliki pengetahuan kurang, sebanyak 44 orang (33,8%) memiliki pengetahuan cukup dan 28 orang (21,5%) memiliki pengetahuan baik. Diharapkan rumah sakit dapat memberikan pelayanan preop visit sebelum pasien dilakukan operasi dan bagi tenaga kesehatan diharapkan dapat meningkatkan pengetahuan pasien tentang persiapan pre, intra pasca anestesi umum.

Kata Kunci : pre anestesi umum, intra anestesi umum dan pasca anestesi umum

OVERVIEW OF PATIENT KNOWLEDGE ABOUT PRE, INTRA, POST GENERAL ANESTHESIA PREPARATION IN dr. SLAMET GARUT Hospital

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ABSTRACT

Lack of patient knowledge regarding general anesthesia can cause side effects to occur. There are still many patients who use makeup, nail polish and wear jewelry when undergoing general anesthesia, which causes undesirable things to happen, one of which is that the patient experiences an electric shock which occurs due to electrical current from the tool used to the ring on the patient's finger. There are several stages of anesthesia, including pre-anesthesia, intra-anesthesia and post-anesthesia. The aim of this study was to determine the description of patient knowledge about pre, intra and post general anesthesia at Dr Slamet Garut Regional Hospital. The method in this research is quantitative descriptive. The sampling technique in this research used an accidental technique with a total of 130 respondents. The results of this study were that 45 people (34.6%) had poor knowledge regarding patient knowledge regarding general pre-anesthesia preparation, 66 people (50.8%) had sufficient knowledge and 19 people (14.6%) had good knowledge. The level of patient knowledge regarding general intraanesthesia was 70 people (53.8%) had poor knowledge, 40 people (30.8%) had sufficient knowledge and 20 people (15.4%) had good knowledge. The level of patient knowledge regarding post-general anesthesia was 58 people (44.6%) had poor knowledge, 44 people (33.8%) had sufficient knowledge and 28 people (21.5%) had good knowledge. It is hoped that hospitals can provide pre-op visit services before patients undergo surgery and for health workers it is hoped that they can increase patient knowledge about pre- and post-general anesthesia preparations.

Keywords: pre general anesthesia, intra general anesthesia, and post general anesthesia