

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adiyanto, B., Jufan, Y., Hario Adiyatma, K., Anesthesiologi, D., Intensif, T., Kedokteran, F., Masyarakat, K., & Keperawatan, D. (2022). Manajemen Ekstubasi Pada Pasien Dengan Jalan Nafas Sulit Perioperatif. *Jurnal Komplikasi Anestesi*, 9(2), 1–11.
- Ahmed, R. A., & Boyer, T. J. (2023). *Endotracheal Tube*. *National Library of Medicine*. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK539747/>
- Aileen Adriano, M. ., Kate Ellerbrok, M. ., & Becky Wong, M. . (2010). *Stanford University Medical Center Departement of Anesthesiologi*. https://ether.stanford.edu/ca1_new/CA-1_Tutorial Textbook_2016.pdf
- Aisyahani, & Soesilowati, D. (2018). Perbandingan Kejadian Spasme Laring pada Teknik Ekstubasi Sadar Tanpa Sentuh dan Teknik Ekstubasi Sadar dengan Lidokain Topikal pada Operasi Tonsilektomi dengan atau Tanpa Adenoidektomi. *Fk Undip*, 18.
- Ali, S., Athar, M., & Ahmed, S. M. (2019). *A Descriptive Survey of Tracheal Extubation Practices Among Indian Anaesthesiologists*. *Indian Journal of Anaesthesia*, 49(4), 257–262. <https://doi.org/10.4103/ija.IJA>
- Alvarado, A. C., & Panakos, P. (2023). *Endotracheal Tube Intubation Techniques*. *National Library of Medicine*. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK560730/>
- Amin, M. (2020). Gambaran Hemodinamik Pada Ekstubasi Sadar dan Ekstubasi Dalam PADA General Anestesi Di IBS RSUD Andi Djemama Masamba.
- Asnaniari, W. O. S., Bakhtiar, S. Z., & Safruddin. (2020). Efikasi Diri Berhubungan dengan Kualitas Hidup Pasien Gagal Ginjal Kronik yang Menjalani Hemodialisis. *Journal of Holistic Nursing Science*, 2(2), 56–63. <https://garuda.kemdikbud.go.id/documents/detail/2117877>
- Brahmi, N. hajriya. (2019). Ekstubasi Sadar dan Ekstubasi Dalam. <https://www.slideshare.net/nurhajriya/ekstubasi-dalam-ekstubasi-sadar>
- Butterworth, J. F., C.Mackey, D., & Wasnick, J. D. (2013). *Clinical Anesthesiology*. a Lange Medical Book.
- Butterworth, J. F., C.Mackey, D., & Wasnick, J. D. (2018). *Morgan & Mikhail's Clinical Anesthesiology* (6th ed.). a Lange Medical Book.
- Butterworth, J. F., C.Mackey, D., & Wasnick, J. D. (2022). *Morgan & Mikhail's Clinical Anesthesiology*.
- Dewi, A. S. (2021). Pengaruh Penggunaan Website Brisik.Id Terhadap Peningkatan Aktivitas Jurnalistik Kontributor. *Komunika*, 17(2), 1–14.

<https://doi.org/10.32734/komunika.v17i2.7560>

- Dexter, F., & Hindman, B. J. (2023). *Systematic review with meta-analysis of relative risk of prolonged times to tracheal extubation with desflurane versus sevoflurane or isoflurane*. *Journal of Clinical Anesthesia*, 90(June), 111210. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclinane.2023.111210>
- F.Butterworth, J., C.Mackey, D., & D.Wasnick, J. (2018). *Morgan & Mikhail's Clinical Anesthesiology* (6th ed.). Anesthesia & Analgesia.
- Fayed, M., Buffington, B., Ibrahim, R., Attali, A., & Younger, J. (2021). Methylergometrine-Induced Myocardial Infarction in the Setting of a Cesarean Delivery. *National Library of Medicine*.
- Fransiskus, X., Dotulong, & M, karouw brigita. (2022). Pengaruh Edukasi Self-Care Management Terhadap Tekanan Darah Pasien Hipertensi. *Watson Journal of Nursing*, 1(1), 22–29. <https://e-journal.stikesgunungmaria.ac.id/index.php/wjn/article/view/8/4>
- Grane, A., Neely, Sabir, S., & Kohli, A. (2023). Neostigmine. *National Library of Medicine*. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK470596/>
- Gray, H. (2018). *Extubation Care Topics in Airway Management*. Care Topics In Airway Management.
- Gunawan, A., Pradian, E., & Sitanggang, R. H. (2018). Jurnal Anestesi Perioperatif Perbandingan Pemberian Lidokain 2% 1,5 mg/kgBB Intravena dengan Propofol 0,3 mg/kgBB Intravena Setelah Anestesi Umum Dihentikan terhadap Kejadian Batuk Saat Ekstubasi Bangun Comparison between Intravenous Administration of 1.5. *Anestesi Perioperatif*, 5(38), 105.
- Hakim, L. N. (2020). Urgensi Revisi Undang-Undang tentang Kesejahteraan Lanjut Usia. *Aspirasi: Jurnal Masalah-Masalah Sosial*, 11(1), 43–55. <https://doi.org/10.46807/aspirasi.v11i1.1589>
- Haryuni, S. (2018). Mean Arterial Pressure (MAP) Berhubungan dengan Kejadian Mortalitas pada Pasien Stroke Perdarahan Intracerebral. *Jurnal Care*, 5(1), 123–129.
- Hermetz, J. B., & Mitchell, V. (2021). *Safe Tracheal Extubation After General Anaesthesia*. *BJA Education*, 21(12), 446–454. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bjae.2021.07.003>
- Koraag, M. P., Siwi, A. S., & Dewi, P. (2022). Deskripsi Faktor-Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Penundaan Waktu Ekstubasi Post General Anestesi di RSUP Prof. DR. R Kandou Manado. *Jurnal Cakrawala Ilmiah*, 2(9), 3039–3046.
- Kristiani, A. H., Riani, S., Supriyono, M., Kesehatan, E., Kesehatan, D., & Semarang, K. (2020). Analisis Perubahan Saturasi Oksigen dan Frekuensi Pernafasan Pada Pasien Dengan Ventilator yang Dilakukan Suction Di Ruang ICU Mardi Rahayu Kudus. 2020, 4(3), 504–514.

- Kuriyama, A., Jackson, J. L., & Kamei, J. (2020). *Performance of the cuff leak test in adults in predicting post - extubation airway complications : a systematic review and meta - analysis. Critical Care*, 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13054-020-03358-8>
- Lee, J. young, Sim, W. S., & Kim, E. S. (2018). Incidence and risk factors of postoperative sore throat after endotracheal intubation in Korean patients. *Anestesi Perioperatif*.
- Mangku, G., & Senapathi, T. (2018). *Ilmu Anestesi Dan Reanimasi*.
- McLendon, K., & Preuss, C. V. (2023). Atrophine. *National Library of Medicine*. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK470551/>
- Nabhani, Mustika, L. S. D. (2022). Gambaran Kejadian Laringospasme Pada Tindakan Ekstubasi Pasca General Anestesi di RSUD Proklamasi Rengasdengklok. *Jurnal Sains Dan Kesehatan (JUSIKA)*, vol.6,No.2(2), 77–84.
- Notoatmodjo, S. (2018). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Rineka Cipta.
- Rehatta, N. M., Hanindito, E., Tantri, A. R., Redjeki, I. S., Soenarto, R. F., Bisri, D. Y., Musba, A. M. T., & Lestari, M. I. (2019). *Anestesiologi dan Terapi Intensif.pdf* (p. 1212). PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama, Jakarta.
- Sahir, S. H. (2022). *Metodologi Penelitian* (M. S. Dr. Ir. Try Koryati (ed.)). KBM Indonesia. [https://repositori.uma.ac.id/jspui/bitstream/123456789/16455/1/E-Book Metodologi Penelitian Syafrida.pdf](https://repositori.uma.ac.id/jspui/bitstream/123456789/16455/1/E-Book%20Metodologi%20Penelitian%20Syafri.pdf)
- Saputra, M. A. I., Kurnia, D., & Afriwardi, A. (2023). Gambaran Kejadian Nyeri Tenggorok Pascaoperasi pada Pasien yang Menjalani Anestesi Umum dengan Intubasi Endotrakeal. *Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan Indonesia*, 4(3), 173–180. <https://doi.org/10.25077/jikesi.v4i3.641>
- Sheta, S. A., Abdelhalim, A. A., & Nada, E. (2018). *Evaluation of “no touch” extubation technique on airway-related complications during emergence from general anesthesia. Saudi Journal of Anaesthesia*, 5(2), 125–131. <https://doi.org/10.4103/1658-354X.82778>
- Shinoura, H., Ooshima, Y., & Sato, H. (2023). *A prospective observational study of recall of discomfort on tracheal extubation after general anaesthesia. BJA Open*, 7(January), 100147. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bjao.2023.100147>
- Smith, G., D’Cruz, J. R., Rondeau, B., & Goldman, J. (2023). *General Anesthesia for Surgeons. National Library of Medicine*. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK493199/>
- Suryani, A., K, S., & Mursalam, M. . . (2019). Pengaruh Penggunaan Metode Mind Mapping terhadap Hasil Belajar Ilmu Pengetahuan Sosial Murid Kelas V SDN no. 166 Inpres Bontorita Kabupaten Takalar. *JKPD (Jurnal Kajian Pendidikan Dasar)*, 4(166), 741–753. <https://journal.unismuh.ac.id/index.php/jkpd/article/view/2373>

- Sutriyawan, A. (2021). *Metodologi Penelitian Kedokteran dan Kesehatan*. PT. Refika Aditama.
- Swamy, S., & Madhusudhana, R. (2018). *Attenuation of hemodynamic responses to endotracheal extubation with different doses of diltiazem with lignocaine: A placebo-controlled study*. *Anesthesia: Essays and Researches*, 12(2), 428. https://doi.org/10.4103/aer.aer_28_18
- Trya. (2018). Perbedaan Pengaruh Oksitosin Dibandingkan Kombinasi Oksitosin-Methergyn Terhadap Tekanan Darah Pada Pasien PEB Dengan Sectio Caesarea Di Rumah Sakit Sultan Agung Semarang.
- Wahyudi, F. M., Suryanah, A., Juarta, T., Lidya Nugraha, I., Studi, P., Terapan, S., Anesthesiologi, K., & Kesehatan, I. (2023). Implementasi KMK 722 Tahun 2020 tentang Standar Profesi Penata Anestesi. *Jurnal Kebijakan Kesehatan Indonesia*, 12(1), 60–65. <https://journal.ugm.ac.id/jkki/article/view/79992>
- Weatherall, A. D., Burton, R. D., Cooper, M. G., Humphreys, S. R., & Longfellow, H. W. (2022). *Developing an Extubation strategy for the difficult pediatric airway — - Who , when , why , where , and how ? Pediatric Anesthesia*, October 2021, 592–599. <https://doi.org/10.1111/pan.14411>
- Wong, T. H., Weber, G., & Abramowicz, A. E. (2021). *Smooth Extubation and Smooth Emergence Techniques: A Narrative Review*. *Anesthesiology Research and Practice*, 2021. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2021/8883257>