

DAFTAR ISI

ABSTRAK	ii
ABSTRACT	iii
KATA PENGANTAR	v
DAFTAR ISI	vi
DAFTAR GAMBAR DAN ILUSTRASI	vii
DAFTAR TABEL	viii
DAFTAR SINGKATAN DAN LAMBANG	ix
BAB I. PENDAHULUAN	11
I.1 Latar belakang.....	11
I.2 Rumusan masalah	12
I.3 Tujuan.....	12
BAB II. TINJAUAN PUSTAKA	13
II.1 <i>Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)</i>	13
II.1.1 Infeksi dan Replikasi HIV	16
II.1.2 Fase-fase infeksi HIV dan <i>Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)</i>	17
II.2 Pengobatan Kuratif dan Prefentif HIV	18
II.3 <i>Platform</i> Vaksin HIV	20
II.3.1 Vaksin subunit	21
II.3.1 Vaksin <i>mRNA</i>	21
II.3 Penargetan sel dendritik (DC)	27
II.4 Tahap Pengembangan Vaksin	28
II.5 Formulasi Vaksin.....	29
BAB III. METODOLOGI PENELITIAN	32
III.1 Waktu Penelitian	32
III.2 Subyek Penelitian	32
III.3 Metode	32
BAB IV. PROSEDUR PENELITIAN	34
BAB V. HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN	35
BAB VI. KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN	44
VI. 1 KESIMPULAN	44
DAFTAR PUSTAKA	46

DAFTAR GAMBAR DAN ILUSTRASI

Gambar 2. 1 Struktur HIV	13
Gambar 2. 2 Stuktur genom HIV.	14
Gambar 2. 3 Siklus hidup HIV.....	16
Gambar 2. 4 Mekanisme Vaksin Memicu Kekebalan Tubuh	20
Gambar 2. 5 Ilustrasi skema Conventional (A) dan self-amplifying (B)	22
Gambar 2. 7 Mekanisme vaksin menghasilkan antibodi spesifik.	26
Gambar 2. 8 Konsep Vaksin sel dendritik autologous	28
Gambar 2. 9 Tipe metode vaksin.....	30

DAFTAR TABEL

Tabel 2. 1 Karakteristik gen HIV	15
Tabel 2. 2 Golongan obat Antiretroviral.....	18
Tabel 2. 3 Sistem pengiriman mRNA	24
Tabel 2. 4 Contoh vaksin dengan pengawetnya.....	31
Tabel 2. 5 Beberapa Adjuvant yang digunakan pada vaksin	31
Tabel 2. 6 Hasil Kajian	35
Tabel 2. 7 Vaksin sel dendritik HIV.....	41

DAFTAR SINGKATAN DAN LAMBANG

SINGKATAN	NAMA
AIDS	<i>Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome</i>
ART	<i>Antiretroviral Therapy</i>
APC	<i>Antigen Presenting Cells</i>
APOBEC3G	<i>Apolipoprotein B RNA-editing enzyme</i>
ASO	<i>Antisense Oligonucleotide</i>
bnAbs	<i>broadly neutralising Antibodies</i>
CCR5	<i>CC-chemokine receptor 5</i>
CD4	<i>Cluster of Differentiation 4</i>
CTLs	<i>Cytotoxic T Lymphocytes</i>
CXCR4	<i>CXC-chemokine receptor 4</i>
DC	<i>Dendritic cel</i>
DNA	<i>Deoxyribonucleic acid</i>
Env	<i>Envelope</i>
(eOD-GT8) 60-mer	<i>Engineer Outher Domain-Germline Targeting</i>
<i>FDC</i>	<i>Follicular Dendritic cell</i>
<i>GC TFH</i>	<i>Germinal Center T follicular Helper cell</i>
GMP	<i>Good Manufacturing Practice</i>
IVT	<i>In Vitro Transcription</i>
MHC	<i>Major Histocompatibility Complex</i>
mRNA	<i>messenger Ribonucleic Acid</i>
PI	<i>Protease Inhibitors</i>
pol gene	<i>Polymerase gene</i>
<i>pTFH</i>	<i>Pre-T Follicular Helper cell</i>
pVL	<i>plasma viral load</i>
RNA	<i>Ribonucleic acid</i>
RTase	<i>Reverse transcriptase</i>
Rti	<i>Reverse Transcriptase Inhibitor</i>
saRNAs	<i>Self-amplifying RNAs</i>
<i>TFR</i>	<i>T Follicular Regulatory cell</i>
vif	<i>viral infectivity factor</i>

vp _x	<i>viral protein x</i>
vp _u	<i>viral protein u</i>
vp _r	<i>viral protein r</i>