

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alexiadou, K., & Doupis, J. (2012). Management of diabetic foot ulcers. *Diabetes Therapy: Research, Treatment and Education of Diabetes and Related Disorders*, 3(1), 4. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13300-012-0004-9>
- American College of Clinical Pharmacy. (2008). The Definition of Clinical Pharmacy. *American College of Clinical Pharmacy*. Retrieved 12 December 2023 from <http://www.accp.com>.
- American Diabetes Association. (2014). Diagnosis and classification of diabetes mellitus. *Diabetes Care*, 37(SUPPL.1), S81–S90. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.2337/dc14-S081>
- Anggraini, W., Puspitasari, M. R., Atmaja, R. R. D., & Sugihantoro, H. (2020). Pengaruh Pemberian Edukasi Terhadap Pasien Rawat Jalan Tentang Penggunaan Antibiotik di RSUD Kanjuruhan Kabupaten Malang. *Pharmaceutical Journal of Indonesia*, 6(1), 57–62. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.21776/ub.pji.2020.006.01.9>
- Ashraf, M. N., Khalil-ur-Rehman, Malik, K. I., & Iqbal, G. S. (2011). Epidemiology and outcome in patients of diabetic foot. *Journal of Ayub Medical College, Abbottabad : JAMC*, 23(1), 122–124.
- Association American Diabetes. (2014). Standards of medical care in diabetes-2014. *Diabetes Care*, 37(SUPPL.1), 14–80. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.2337/dc14-S014>
- Astri Herdani, O., Nurmainah, N., & Susanti, R. (2023). Evaluation of The Use of Antibiotic Drugs in Outstanding Patients with Diabetes Mellitus with Complications of Diabetic Ulcus in Clinic X Pontianak. *Indonesian Journal of Pharmaceutical Education*, 3(1), 155–165. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.37311/ijpe.v3i1.19277>
- Bai, A. D., Wilkinson, A., Almufleh, A., Rai, M., Razak, F., Verma, A. A., & Srivastava, S. (2023). Ceftriaxone and the Risk of Ventricular Arrhythmia, Cardiac Arrest, and Death among Patients Receiving Lansoprazole. *JAMA Network Open*, 6(10), E2339893. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2023.39893>
- Bandyk, D. F. (2018). The diabetic foot: Pathophysiology, evaluation, and treatment. *Seminars in Vascular Surgery*, 31(2–4), 43–48. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.1053/J.SEMVASCSURG.2019.02.001>
- Depkes RI. (2009). Undang-Undang Nomor 44 Tahun 2009.
- Deribe, B. (2014). Prevalence and Factors Influencing Diabetic Foot Ulcer among

- Diabetic Patients Attending Arbaminch Hospital, South Ethiopia. *Journal of Diabetes & Metabolism*, 05(01), 1–6. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.4172/2155-6156.1000322>
- Detty, A. U., Fitriyani, N., Prasetya, T., & Florentina, B. (2020). Karakteristik Ulkus Diabetikum Pada Penderita Diabetes Melitus. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kesehatan Sandi Husada*, 11(1), 258–264. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.35816/jiskh.v11i1.261>
- Dhillon, J., Sopacua, E., & Tandanu, E. (2022). Incidence of Diabetic Gangrene in Patients With Type 2 Diabetes Melitus At Royal Prima Hospital. *Jambura Journal of Health Sciences and Research*, 4(1), 453–460. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.35971/jjhsr.v4i1.12137>
- Dipiro, J. T., Yee, G. C., Posey, L. M., Haines, S. T., Nolin, T. D., & Ellingrod, V. (2020). *Book Review: Pharmacotherapy: A Pathophysiologic Approach, 11th Edition. Mc Graw Hill* (Vol. 11). New York. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.1345/aph.1h160>
- Eleftheriadou, I., Kokkinos, A., Stravos, L., Makrilakis, K., Tentolouris, N., Tentolouris, A., & Tsapogas, P. (2019). *Atlas of The Diabetic Foot* (Third Edit). Wiley-Blackwell.
- Erviana, R. (2017). POTENSI INTERAKSI OBAT PADA PASIEN TERDIAGNOSA PNEUMONIA DI YOGYAKARTA POTENTIAL DRUG INTERACTIONS IN WARD PATIENTS. *Pharmaceutical Journal of Indonesia*, 14(02), 6–18.
- Faida, A. N., & Santik, Y. D. P. (2020). Kejadian Diabetes Melitus Tipe I pada Usia 10-30 Tahun. *Higeia Journal of Public Health Research and Development*, 4(1), 33–42.
- Fitria, E., Nur, A., Marissa, N., & Ramadhan, N. (2017). Karakteristik Ulkus Diabetikum pada Penderita Diabetes Mellitus di RSUD dr. Zainal Abidin dan RSUD Meuraxa Banda Aceh. *Buletin Penelitian Kesehatan*, 45(3), 153–160. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.22435/bpk.v45i3.6818.153-160>
- Forbes, J. M., & Cooper, M. E. (2013). Mechanisms of diabetic complications. *Physiological Reviews*, 93(1), 137–188. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.1152/physrev.00045.2011>
- Galicía-García, U., Benito-Vicente, A., Jebari, S., Larrea-Sebal, A., Siddiqi, H., Uribe, K. B., ... Martín, C. (2020). Pathophysiology of type 2 diabetes mellitus. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 21(17), 1–34. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms21176275>
- Harreiter, J., & Roden, M. (2019). Diabetes mellitus—Definition, classification, diagnosis, screening and prevention (Update 2019). *Wiener Klinische Wochenschrift*, 131(Update), 6–15. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00508-019-1450-4>

- Hashary, A. R., Manggau, M. A., & Kasim, H. (2018). Analisis Efektivitas Dan Efek Samping Penggunaan Antibiotik Pada Pasien Infeksi Saluran Kemih Di Instalasi Rawat Inap Rsup Dr. Wahidin Sudirohusodo Makassar. *Majalah Farmasi Dan Farmakologi*, 22(2), 52–55. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.20956/mff.v22i2.5701>
- Heravi, F. S., Zakrzewski, M., Vickery, K., Armstrong, D. G., & Hu, H. (2019). The effect of bacterial infection on wound healing for diabetic patients Afrah ALmoled.
- Hutagalung, M., Eljatin, D., Sarie, V., Sianturi, G., & Santika, G. (2019). Diabetic foot infection (infeksi kaki diabetik): Diagnosis dan tatalaksana. *Jurnal CDK*, 46(6), 414–418.
- IDF DIABETES ATLAS Seventh Edition*. (2015).
- Kalaivani, V. (2014). Evaluation of diabetic foot complications according to Amit Jain's classification. *Journal of Clinical and Diagnostic Research*, 8(12), NC07–NC09. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.7860/JCDR/2014/10391.5303>
- Kemenkes, R. (2013). Riset KESEHATAN DASAR 2013. *Science*. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.127.3309.1275>
- Kemenkes, R. (2014). Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 58 Tahun 2014 Tentang Standar Pelayanan Kefarmasian Di Rumah Sakit, 1–23.
- Kemenkes RI. (2018). Hasil Riset Kesehatan Dasar Tahun 2018. *Kementrian Kesehatan RI*, 53(9), 1689–1699.
- Kementrian Kesehatan. (2020). Infodatin Tetap Produktif, Cegah, dan Atasi Diabetes Mellitus 2020. *Pusat Data Dan Informasi Kementrian Kesehatan RI*, pp 1-10.
- Leese, G., Nathwani, D., Young, M., Seaton, A., Kennon, B., Hopkinson, H., ... Berendt, T. (2009). Use of antibiotics in people with diabetic foot disease: A consensus statement. *The Diabetic Foot Journal*, 12(2).
- Lin, Y., & Sun, Z. (2010). Current views on type 2 diabetes. *Journal of Endocrinology*, 204(1), 1–11. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.1677/JOE-09-0260>
- Lipsky, B. A., Berendt, A. R., Cornia, P. B., Pile, J. C., Peters, E. J. G., Armstrong, D. G., ... Senneville, E. (2012). 2012 Infectious Diseases Society of America clinical practice guideline for the diagnosis and treatment of diabetic foot infections. *Clinical Infectious Diseases: An Official Publication of the Infectious Diseases Society of America*, 54(12), e132-73. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.1093/cid/cis346>
- Lipsky, B. A., Berendt, A. R., Cornia, P. B., Pile, J. C., Peters, E. J. G., Armstrong, D. G., ... Senneville, E. (2013). 2012 infectious diseases society of america

clinical practice guideline for the diagnosis and treatment of diabetic foot infections. *Journal of the American Podiatric Medical Association*, 103(1), 2–7. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.7547/1030002>

Marlina, Untari, E. K., & Rizkifani, S. (2020). PROFIL PENGGUNAAN ANTIBIOTIK PADA PASIEN RAWAT JALAN DIABETES MELITUS TIPE 2 DENGAN KOMPLIKASI ULKUS DIABETIKUM DI RSUD NASKAH PUBLIKASI Oleh : MARLINA PROGRAM STUDI FARMASI.

Matheson, E. M., Bragg, S. W., & Blackwelder, R. S. (2021). Diabetes-Related Foot Infections: Diagnosis and Treatment. *American Family Physician*, 104(4), 386–394.

Maulidia, S. S., Mahmudah, F., & Sastyarina, Y. (2021). Kajian Potensi Interaksi Obat pada Pasien COVID-19 di Rumah Sakit X Kota Samarinda. *Proceeding of Mulawarman Pharmaceuticals Conferences*, 14, 295–301. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.25026/mpc.v14i1.587>

McCallum, R., & Tagoe, M. (2012). Transmetatarsal amputation: A case series and review of the literature. *Journal of Aging Research*, 2012(i). Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.1155/2012/797218>

Muralidhara Krishna, C. S., & Srikanta, S. (2015). Type 1 diabetes pathogenesis-Prevention? *Indian Journal of Endocrinology and Metabolism*, 19(7), S58–S63. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.4103/2230-8210.155404>

Nafingah, I., Sunarti, Melani, R., & Kurniasih, I. K. (2022). Studi Penggunaan Antibiotik pada Ulkus Diabetikum di RSUD Margono Soekarjo Purwokerto pada Tahun2021. *2022 Seminar Nasional Penelitian Dan Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat (SNPPKM)*, 602–609.

Niza, H., Anwar, S. H. A.-Z., & Arimbi, R. (2023). Evaluasi Potensi Terjadinya Interaksi Obat Pada Pasien Diabetes Melitus Tipe 2 Dengan Penggunaan Obat Antibiotik di Rumah Sakit AR Bunda Prabumulih. *Jurnal Kesehatan Tambusai*, 4(4), 6368–6374.

Noor, S., Zubair, M., & Ahmad, J. (2015). Diabetic foot ulcer—A review on pathophysiology, classification and microbial etiology. *Diabetes & Metabolic Syndrome: Clinical Research & Reviews*, 9(3), 192–199. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.DSX.2015.04.007>

Novita, N. F., & Destiani, D. P. (2019). Interaksi Obat terhadap Perpanjangan Interval QT. *Farmaka*, 18(1), 110–118.

Oktavia Sari, Y., Almasdy, D., & Fatimah, A. (2018). Evaluasi Penggunaan Antibiotik Pada Pasien Ulkus Diabetikum di Instalasi Rawat Inap (IRNA) Penyakit Dalam Rsup Dr.M.Djamil Padang. *Jurnal Sains Farmasi Dan Klinis*, 5(2), 102–111.

Permenkes RI. (2016). PERATURAN MENTERI KESEHATAN REPUBLIK INDONESIA NOMOR 72 TAHUN 2016 TENTANG STANDAR

- PELAYANAN KEFARMASIAN DI RUMAH SAKIT. Retrieved from file:///Users/andreataquez/Downloads/guia-plan-de-mejora-institucional.pdf%0Ahttp://salud.tabasco.gob.mx/content/revista%0Ahttp://www.revistaalad.com/pdfs/Guias_ALAD_11_Nov_2013.pdf%0Ahttp://dx.doi.org/10.15446/revfacmed.v66n3.60060.%0Ahttp://www.cenetec.
- Permenkes RI. (2021). Pedoman Penggunaan Antibiotik. *Permenkes RI*, 1–97.
- Pertiwi, G. A. ., Niruri, R., Tanasale, J. ., & Erlangga, I. B. . (2014). Potensi Interaksi Obat Pada Penggunaan Antibiotika Golongan Fluorokuinolon Dari Pasien Dewasa Dengan Demam Tifoid. *Jurnal Farmasi Udayana*, 3(3), 17–21.
- Potian, J., Susanti, R., & Nurmainah. (2021). EVALUASI PENGGUNAAN ANTIBIOTIK PADA PASIEN RAWAT JALAN DIABETES MELITUS TIPE 2 DENGAN KOMPLIKASI ULKUS DIABETIKUM DI RSUD SULTAN SYARIF MOHAMAD ALKADRIE PONTIANAK. *Jurnal Mahasiswa Farmasi Fakultas Kedokteran UNTAN*, 5. Retrieved from https://doi.org/10.48175/ijarsct-13062
- Purwanto. (2020). Teknik Penyusunan Instrumen Uji Validitas Dan Reabilitas Penelitian Ekonomi Syariah. Retrieved 17 December 2023 from https://www.researchgate.net/publication/329483279_TEKNIK_PENYUSUNAN_INSTRUMEN_UJI_VALIDITAS_DAN_RELIABILITAS_PENELITIAN_EKONOMI_SYARIAH
- Rahmawati, M., Maulidya, V., & Ramadhan, A. M. (2018). Kajian Kesesuaian Pemilihan Antibiotik Empiris pada Pasien Ulkus Diabetikum Di Instalasi Rawat Inap Rumah Sakit Abdul Wahab Sjahranie Samarinda. *Proceeding of Mulawarman Pharmaceuticals Conferences*, 8(November), 119–127. Retrieved from https://doi.org/10.25026/mpc.v8i1.313
- Rizqiyah, H., Umiana Soleha, T., Hanriko, R., & Apriliana, E. (2020). Pola Bakteri Ulkus Diabetikum Pada Penderita Diabetes Melitus di RSUD Dr. H. Abdul Moeloek. *Majority*, 9(2), 128–135.
- Roza, R. L., Afriant, R., & Edward, Z. (2015). Faktor Risiko Terjadinya Ulkus Diabetikum pada Pasien Diabetes Mellitus yang Dirawat Jalan dan Inap di RSUD Dr. M. Djamil dan RSI Ibnu Sina Padang. *Jurnal Kesehatan Andalas*, 4(1), 243–248. Retrieved from https://doi.org/10.25077/jka.v4i1.229
- Scobie, I. N. (2008). *Atlas of DIABETES MELLITUS* (third edit).
- Scott, G. (2013). The diabetic foot examination: A positive step in the prevention of diabetic foot ulcers and amputation. *Osteopathic Family Physician*, 5(2), 73–78. Retrieved from https://doi.org/10.1016/j.osfp.2012.08.002
- Senneville, É., Albalawi, Z., Asten, S. A. Van, Abbas, Z. G., Allison, G., Aragón-sánchez, J., ... Urbanc, V. (2023). IDSA GUIDELINES IWGDF / IDSA Guidelines on the Diagnosis and Treatment of Diabetes-related Foot Infections

(IWGDF / IDSA 2023), 1–23.

- Setyoningsih, H., Yudanti, G. P., Ismah, K., Handayani, Y., & Nida, H. N. (2022). Evaluasi Penggunaan Antibiotik Pada Pasien Diabetes Mellitus Dengan Ulkus Diabetikum Berdasarkan Metode Gyssens Di Rumah Sakit Islam Kudus. *Cendekia Journal of Pharmacy*, 6(2), 257–269. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.31596/cjp.v6i2.210>
- Sidabalok, R., & Aris, W. (2022). Valuasi Penggunaan Antibiotik Dengan Metode Defined Daily Dose (DDD) Pada Pasien Ulkus Diabetikum di Rawat Inap RSUD Sleman. *Jurnal Farmasi Dan Kesehatan Indonesia*, 2(2), 26–36.
- Soelistijo, S. (2021). Pedoman Pengelolaan dan Pencegahan Diabetes Melitus Tipe 2 Dewasa di Indonesia 2021. *Global Initiative for Asthma*, 46. Retrieved from www.ginasthma.org.
- Stockley, I. H., & Sweetman, S. C. (2010). Stockley's Drug Interactions 9th edition. *Pharmaceutical Press*, 6(1), 49–49. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.2042-7166.2001.tb02784.x>
- Wahyudi, A. E., Fadraersada, J., & Masruhim, M. A. (2018). Evaluasi Penggunaan Antibiotika Berdasarkan Metode Defined Daily Dose (DDD) pada Pasien Ulkus Diabetikum. *Proceeding of Mulawarman Pharmaceuticals Conferences*, 8(November), 21–29. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.25026/mpc.v8i1.298>
- Waspadji, S. (2014). Kaki Diabetes. In S. Setiati, I. Alwi, A. W. Sudoyo, M. K. Simadibrata, B. Setiyohadi, & F. A. Syam (Eds.). In *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam* (6th editio, pp. 2367–2372). Jakarta: Interna Publishing.
- Waworuntu, P. J., Porotuo, J., & Homenta, H. (2016). POLA BAKTERI AEROB PADA PASIEN ULKUS DIABETIKUM DI RSUP Prof. dr. R. D. KANDOU MANADO. *JKK (Jurnal Kedokteran Klinik)*, 1(2), 53–57.
- Wiffen, P., Mitchell, M., Snelling, M., & Stoner, N. (2012). OXFORD HANDBOOK OF CLINICAL PHARMACY 2nd, (september 2016), 1–6.