

ABSTRAK

Stunting dapat mengakibatkan penurunan intelegensia (IQ), sehingga prestasi belajar menjadi rendah dan tidak dapat melanjutkan sekolah. Gagal tumbuh yang terjadi akibat kurang gizi pada masa-masa emas ini akan berakibat buruk pada kehidupan berikutnya dan sulit diperbaiki. Masalah stunting menunjukkan ketidak cukupan gizi dalam jangka waktu panjang yaitu kurang energi dan protein, juga beberapa zat gizi mikro.

Tujuan penelitian ini adalah: “Mengidentifikasi Gambaran Perkembangan Balita Stunting berdasarkan *A systematic Literatur Review*.”

Jenis penelitian menggunakan *systematic literatur review*. Teknik Sampling menggunakan teknik *purposive sampling* dengan kriteria inklusi dan eksklusi. Metode pengumpulan data menggunakan metode *Population, Intervention, Comparison, Outcome* (PICO) dengan menggunakan *web browser* (*Google Scholar*, Publikasi Media (*PubMed*) dan *Microsoft Academic*). Instrumen penelitian menggunakan *Joanna Briggs Institute (JBI) Critical Appraisal tools Checklist for Analytical Cross Sectional Studies* dan analisis data menggunakan *Prisma Flow Diagram*.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan gambaran perkembangan balita stunting berdasarkan *a systematic literatur review* yaitu terdapat gambaran yang bermakna antara perkembangan kognitif, motorik, personal sosial, dan bahasa bahwa perkembangan balita stunting merupakan hasil interaksi kematangan susunan saraf pusat dengan organ yang dipengaruhi, antara lain meliputi perkembangan system neuromuskuler, bicara, emosi, dan sosial.

Kata Kunci : *Perkembangan Balita Stunting*

Daftar Pustaka: Buku : 5 (2010-2019)

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ABSTRACT

Stunting can result in decreased intelligence (IQ), resulting in low learning achievement and unable to continue school. Failure to thrive that occurs due to malnutrition during this golden period will have bad consequences in the next life and is difficult to repair. The problem of stunting indicates insufficient nutrition in the long term, namely lack of energy and protein, as well as some micronutrients.

The purpose of this study is: "To identify the developmental picture of toddlers with stunting based on a systematic literature review.

This type of research uses systematic literature review. Sampling technique used purposive sampling technique with inclusion and exclusion criteria. The data collection method uses the Population, Intervention, Comparison, Outcome (PICO) method using a web browser (Google Scholar, Media Publications (PubMed) and Microsoft Academic). The research instrument used the Joanna Briggs Institute (JBI) Critical Appraisal tools Checklist for Analytical Cross Sectional Studies and data analysis used a Prism Flow Diagram.

The results showed that the development of children under five with stunting was based on a systematic literature review, namely that there was a meaningful picture between cognitive, motoric, social personal and language development that the development of stunting under five was the result of the interaction of the maturity of the central nervous system with the affected organs, including the development of the neuromuscular system. , talk, emotional, and social.

Keywords: Stunting Toddler Development

*Bibliography: Books : 5 (2010-2019)
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Web : 7 (2010-2019)*