

ANALISIS ASUHAN KEPERAWATAN PADA AN.M BERKEBUTUHAN KHUSUS AUTISME DENGAN MASALAH KEPERAWATAN GANGGUAN KOMUNIKASI VERBAL DAN INTERVENSI *APPLIED ANALYSIS BEHAVIOUR* DI SLB AZ-ZAKIYAH

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Latar Belakang : Autisme adalah salah satu kelompok dari gangguan perkembangan pada anak. Menurut Veskarisyanti (2008 : 17) dalam bahasa Yunani dikenal kata auto, “auto” berarti sendiri ditujukan pada seseorang ketika menunjukkan gejala hidup dalam dunianya sendiri atau mempunyai dunia sendiri. Karena anak autisme ada yang cenderung pasif dan aktif dalam aktifitas gerak, sehingga diperlukan metode terapi yang demikian. Terapi *Applied Behaviour Analysis* terpusat pada pendekatan sensori atau motorik dan kombinasi untuk memperbaiki kemampuan anak merasakan sentuhan, rasa, bunyi, dan gerakan. Terapi juga meliputi permainan dan keterampilan sosial, melatih kekuatan tangan, genggaman, kognitif dan mengikuti arah. **Metode :** Metode yang digunakan studi kasus. Studi kasus ini digunakan untuk mengeksplorasi suatu masalah asuhan keperawatan pada anak dengan masalah gangguan komunikasi verbal dan intervensi terapi *Applied Behaviour Analysis* Di SLB Az-Zakiyah. Pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan cara wawancara, observasi dan studi dokumentasi. **Hasil:** Pelaksanaan dilakukan selama 1 hari pemberian terapi ABA (*Applied Behaviour Analysis*). Pada An.M gangguan komunikasi verbal meningkat dengan pemberian terapi ABA (*Applied Behaviour Analysis*) dari yang sebelumnya sulit berbicara, sulit mengungkapkan kata-kata, sulit menyusun kalimat, sulit mempertahankan komunikasi. Intervensi keperawatan berupa pemberian terapi ABA (*Applied Behaviour Analysis*) masalah keperawatan gangguan komunikasi verbal dapat teratasi setelah diberikan intervensi terapi ABA (*Applied Behaviour Analysis*) diharapkan karya ilmiah ini dapat dijadikan masukan bagi perawat dalam memberikan intervensi pada anak berkebutuhan khusus autisme untuk meningkatkan keandirian anak dalam gangguan komunikasi verbal.

Kata Kunci: Asuhan Keperawatan, Anak Berkebutuhan Khusus, Autisme, Gangguan Komunikasi Verbal, *Applied Behaviour Analysis*

Sumber : 8 Buku (2016-2018)
15 Jurnal (2008-2021)

ANALYSIS OF NURSING CARE IN AN.M WITH SPECIAL NEEDS AUSTISM WITH NURSING PROBLEMS COMMUNICATION DISORDERS VERBAL AND APPLIED INTERVENTION BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS AT AZ-ZAKIYAH SLB

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Background: Autism is a group of developmental disorders in children. According to Veskarisyanti (2008: 17) in Greek the word auto is known, "auto" means itself is aimed at someone when they show symptoms of living in their own world or have their own world. Because there are children with autism who tend to be passive and active in movement activities, so a therapeutic method is needed. Applied Behavior Analysis therapy focuses on sensory or motor approaches and combinations to improve a child's ability to feel touch, taste, sound, and movement. Therapy also includes play and social skills, training hand strength, grip, cognitive and following directions. **Method:** The method used is case study. This case study is used to explore a nursing care problem for children with verbal communication disorders and Applied Behavior Analysis therapeutic interventions at SLB Az-Zakiyah. Data collection was carried out by means of interviews, observation and documentation studies. **Results:** Implementation was carried out for 1 day of ABA therapy (Applied Behavior Analysis). In An.M, verbal communication disorders increased with the administration of ABA (Applied Behavior Analysis) therapy, from previously it was difficult to speak, it was difficult to express words, it was difficult to compose sentences, it was difficult to maintain communication. After nursing care is carried out by carrying out nursing interventions in the form of administering ABA (Applied Behavior Analysis) therapy, the nursing problem of verbal communication disorders can be resolved after being given ABA (Applied Behavior Analysis) therapeutic intervention. It is hoped that this scientific work can be used as input for nurses in providing interventions for children with special needs autism to increase children's independence in verbal communication disorders.

Keywords: Nursing Care, Children with Special Needs, Autism, Impaired Verbal Communication, Applied Behavior Analysis.

Source : 8 Books (2016-2018),
15 Journals (2008-2021)