

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- ADA (American Diabetes Association).2014. Diagnosing Diabetes and Learning About Prediabetes. Diabetes Care.
- Astuti, L. mawarti dwi, Prawirohartono, E. P., Noormanto, & Julia, M. 2012. Obesitas sentral berhubungan dengan toleransi glukosa terganggu pada remaja perempuan. *Gizi Klinik Indonesia*, 8, 113–117.
- Balitbang Depkes. 2013. Laporan Hasil Riset Kesehatan Dasar (RISKESDAS) Indonesia Tahun 2013. Jakarta.
- Balitbang Depkes. 2018. Laporan Hasil Riset Kesehatan Dasar (RISKESDAS) Indonesia Tahun 2018. Jakarta.
- Chisholm-Burns, M.A., Schwinghammer,T.L., Welss, B. G., Malone, P. M., Kolesar, J. M., & Dipiro, J.T. 2016. *Pharmacotherapy A Pathophysiologic Approach*. Mc Graw Hill Education, 1047.
- Dany, F., Kusumawardani, N., Pradono, J., Kristianto, Y., Penelitian, P., Dasar, T.,Daya, S. 2013. Faktor Risiko Prediabetes : Isolated Impaired Fasting Glucose (i-IFG), Isolated Impaired Glucose Tolerance (i-IGT) dan Kombinasi IFG-IGT (Analisis Lanjut Riskesdas 2013), 113–124.
- DeFronzo, R. A., Ferrannini, E., Zimmet P., George K. 2015. International Textbook of Diabetes Melitus, hal : 7-8. United Kingdom: British Library.
- DiPiro, J.T., Matzke, G.R., Posey, L.M., Talbert, R.L., Wells, B.G., Yee, G.C. 2015. *Pharmacotherapy a pathophysiologic approach*. McGraw-Hill Education LLC., hal : 161-170. New York, N.Y.
- Estampador, A. C., & Franks, P. W. 2018. Precision medicine in obesity and type 2 diabetes: The relevance of early-life exposures. *Clinical Chemistry*, 64(1), 130–141. <https://doi.org/10.1373/clinchem.2017.273540>.
- Hebebrand, J., Holm, J., Woodward, E., Baker, J. L., Blaak, E., Schutz, D. D.,Yumuk, V. 2017. A Proposal of the European Association for the Study of Obesity to Improve the ICD-11 Diagnostic Criteria for Obesity Based on the Three Dimensions Etiology , Degree of Adiposity and Health Risk, 284–307. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000479208>.
- Hutabarat, Y. 2012. obesitas sentral sebagai faktor risiko terjadinya prediabetes dikota CIM, Univeristas Gajah Mada.

- Ikhram, F. Z. 2018. Profil Status Inflamasi & Risiko Penyakit Kardiovaskular Pada Pria Usia Dewasa Muda Yang Obes & Non Obes Ditinjau Dari Pemeriksaan High Sensitivity C-Reactive Protein (hsCRP). Bandung: Skripsi Sekolah Tinggi Farmasi Bandung.
- International Diabetes Federation. 2017. IDF Diabetes Atlas, 8th edition.
- Kumar and Clark. 2008. Definition of lung cancer. In Kumar & Clark Clinical Medicine, Parveen Kumar, Michael Clark, 6th Edition, Elsevier Saunders, hal : 1109-1110.
- Liberty, I. A. 2016. Hubungan Obesitas dengan Kejadian Prediabetes pada Wanita Usia Produktif, Kedokteran dan Kesehatan, 3(2), 108–113.
- Mexitalia, M., Utari, A., Sakundarno, M., Yamauchi, T., Subagio, H. W., & Soemantri, A. 2009. MEDIA MEDIKA, 43(16), 300–306.
- PERKENI, 2015. Konsensus Pengelolaan Dan Pencegahan Diabetes Melitus Tipe 2 Di Indonesia, PB PERKENI, Jakarta.
- PERKENI, 2009. Buku Panduan Pengelolaan dan Pencegahan Prediabetes. Perkeni, Jakarta.
- Polii, R. C., & Kepel, B. J. 2016. Hubungan kadar glukosa darah puasa dengan obesitas pada remaja di Kecamatan Bolangitang Barat Kabupaten Bolaang Mongondow Utara, 4, 2–7.
- pusparini. 2007. obesitas sentral, sindroma metabolik dan diabetes melitus tipe dua. *Universa Medicina*, 26.
- Samsell, L., Regier, M., Walton, C., & Cottrell, L. 2014. Importance of Android/Gynoid Fat Ratio in Predicting Metabolic and Cardiovascular Disease Risk in Normal Weight as well as Overweight and Obese Children. *Journal of Obesity*, 2014. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2014/846578>.
- Septyaningrum, N., & Martini, S. 2014. lingkaran perut mempunyai hubungan paling kuat dengan kadar gula darah. *Berkala Epidemiologi*, 2(1), 48–58.
- Solomon, T. P. J., Malin, S. K., Karstoft, K., Knudsen, S. H., Haus, J. M., Laye, M. J., Kirwan, J. P. 2014. *Determining pancreatic β -cell compensation for changing insulin sensitivity using an oral glucose tolerance test. American Journal of Physiology-Endocrinology and Metabolism*, 307(9), E822–E829. doi:10.1152/ajpendo.00269.2014.
- Sugianti, E., Hardinsyah., Afriansyah N. 2009. Faktor Risiko

- Obesitas Sentral Pada Orang Dewasa Di Dki Jakarta. *Gizi Indonesia*, 32(2), 105–116.
- Sugiyono., 2013. Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D. Bandung: Alfabeta.CV.
- World Health Organization. 2011. Waist circumference and waist-hip ratio: report of a WHO expert consultation, Geneva, 8-11 December 2008. World Health Organization, Geneva.
- World Health Organization. 2014. Obesity and overweight: report 311. World Health Organization, Geneva.
- World Health Organization .2018. Obesity and Overweight. Available from: <http://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/obesity-and-overweight>.
- Ye, J. 2013. Mechanisms of insulin resistance in obesity. *Frontiers of Medicine in China*, 7(1),
- Yuliasih, W. 2009. Obesitas Abdominal Sebagai Faktor Risiko. Universitas Diponegoro.Semarang.
- Yin, Y., Han, W., Wang, Y., Zhang, Y., Wu, S., Zhang, H.,Li, B. 2015. *Identification of Risk Factors Affecting Impaired Fasting Glucose and Diabetes in Adult Patients from Northeast China. International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 12(10), 12662–12678.doi:10.3390/ijerph121012662.
- Yip, W., Sequeira, I., Plank, L., & Poppitt, S. 2017. Prevalence of Pre-Diabetes across Ethnicities: A Review of Impaired Fasting Glucose (IFG) and Impaired Glucose Tolerance (IGT) for Classification of Dysglycaemia. *Nutrients*, 9(11), 1273. doi:10.3390/nu9111273.